

Message Text

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ACTION AF-04

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 EUR-08 IO-03 INR-05 L-01 PRS-01

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P R 241039Z DEC 74

FM AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1093

INFO AMEMBASSY BLANTYRE

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY GABORONE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

USMISSION USUN NY

C O N F I D E N T I A L LUSAKA 2612

LIMDIS

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, SF, RH, ZA, UK

SUBJECT: RHODESIA: MCNALLY VISIT TO ZAMBIA ON CONSTITUTIONAL
CONFERENCE

REF: LUSAKA 1048

1. UK HICOM (MILES) TOLD ME TOM MCNALLY, LABOR PARTY
ADVISOR IN THE FCO, MADE SECRET, ONE-DAY FLYING VISIT TO
ZAMBIA, ARRIVING EVENING DEC 19 AND DEPARTING EVENING
DEC 20. THERE WAS EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON CALLING OF A
CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE ON RHODESIA WITH ZAMBIANS
GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC AND IMPATIENT AND BRITISH CONCERNED
ABOUT SMITH'S READINESS AND CHANCES OF SUCCESS FOR SUCH A
CONFERENCE.

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2. TALKS WERE HELD AT STATE HOUSE FRIDAY MORNING, DEC 20. UK HICOM HOSTED LUNCHEON FOR BOTH SIDES. ZAMBIAN SIDE WAS HEADED BY PRESIDENTIAL ADVISOR MARK CHONA, ASSISTED BY MOFA UNDER SECRETARY MANDA, PERMSEC MASANINGA AND CHONA'S ASSISTANT CHIPAMPATA. ALSO PRESENT IN DISCUSSIONS WERE TANZANIAN AND BOTSWANAN HICOMS. IN ADDITION TO MCNALLY AND MILES, BRITISH WERE REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY HICOM MCQUIGGAN AND FIRST SECRETARY VARCOE WHO HAD BEEN SECRETARY TO THE PEARCE COMMISSION. MILES SAID MEETING IN ESSENCE "PASSED THE BABY TO US." THAT IS, AFRICANS TOLD THE BRITISH IT WAS NOW UP TO THEM TO ASSUME THEIR SOVEREIGN RESPONSIBILITY AND CALL A CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE. IN THE PAST THE BRITISH HAD BEEN ABLE TO EVADE THE ISSUE BY RAISING DOUBTS THAT THENATIONALISTS AND THE SMITH REGIME COULD BE BROUGHT TOGETHER. NOW WHILE THESE DOUBTS REMOVED BY EARLY DECEMBER ACTIONS BY RHODEISANS IN AND OUT OF POWER, MILES EXPLAINED, THERE ARE STILL MANY LINGERING UNCERTAINTIES THAT A MEANINGFUL AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED. FCO SECRETARY CALLAGHAN SAID TO FAVOR FURTHER DIRECT SOUNDINGS BY BRITISH ON THE DISPOSITION AND OBJECTIVES OF THE TWO RHODESIAN SIDES TO ANY AGREEMENT. CHONA, HOWEVER, SEEMED TO FEEL ALL NECESSARY ELEMENTS WERE PRESENT AND FAVORABLE TO A SETTLEMENT.

3. I ASKED MILES IF ONE MIGHT EXPECT FROM THE VISIT OF FOREIGN SECRETARY CALLAGHAN TO LUSAKA AT THE END OF THIS MONTH AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON A DATE AND VENUE FOR CALLING OF A CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE. HE DID NOT EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY BUT FELT CALLAGHAN WOULD WANT TO KNOW MUCH MORE ABOUT THE ATTITUDES AND OBJECTIVES OF IAN SMITH AND THE RHODESIAN NATIONALISTS AND WHETHER A CONFERENCE WAS LIKELY TO SUCCEED BEFORE RUSHING INTO A CONVOCATION. CALLAGHAN ALSO WILL WANT TO HAVE SEARCHING DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT KAUNDA AND FONMIN MWAANGA WHILE IN ZAMBIA. MILES SAID CALLAGHAN WAS DISPOSED TO MEET WITH SMITH, INDICATING THAT FEELERS HAD ALREADY GONE OUT IN THAT DIRECTION. HE WAS UNCERTAIN WHEN I ASKED WHETHER A MEETING WITH SMITH MIGHT BE POSSIBLE

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IN ZAMBIA OR LONDON. HE IMPLIED EITHER WAS POSSIBLE. MILES SAID THE BRITISH WERE UNCERTAIN WHETHER SMITH -- IN HIS CONCILIATORY PUBLIC STATEMENTS EARLY THIS MONTH -- WAS ACTING OUT OF FEAR OR OUTSIDE PRESSURE. WILKOWSKI

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